



# AOSIS PRIORITIES FOR WARSAW

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Pacific Climate Change Roundtable

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# Overview

- The road to Warsaw
  - Durban
  - Doha
- Priorities for Warsaw
  - ADP Workstream 1: Post 2020 Agreement
  - ADP Workstream 2: Pre 2020 Mitigation ambition
  - Loss and Damage
- Issues to keep on the radar
  - Finance
  - Markets
  - SBI
  - Review



# The Durban Package (2011)

- Establish Kyoto Protocol Second Commitment Period
- Conclude LCA in Doha
- Launch Ad Hoc Working Group on the Durban Platform for Enhanced Action (ADP)
  - Post 2020 Agreement (Workstream 1)
  - Pre-2020 Mitigation Ambition (Workstream 2)



# Doha – Kyoto Protocol

- Ambition
- Length of the commitment period
- Carryover of surplus AAUs
- Eligibility to participate in flexibility mechanisms
- Entry into force



# Doha – Loss and Damage

- Establish at COP 19 institutional arrangements, such as an international mechanism, including functions and modalities...
- Expert meeting to consider future needs
- Preparation of two technical papers on non-economic losses and gaps on existing institutional arrangements within and outside of the Convention
- Elaborate on activities under the work programme at SBI 38



## Doha - LCA, ADP

- Closure of the LCA
- Initial discussions of ADP



# Priorities for Warsaw

- ADP WS1
- ADP WS2
- Loss and Damage



# WS1: Post 2020 Agreement

- AOSIS position
- Mitigation proposals
  - KP-type regime
  - Spectrum of commitments
  - Consultative process
  - Equity reference framework
  - Canada, Australia proposals





## WS2: Pre 2020 mitigation

- Link to WS1
- Proposals on the table
- AOSIS proposal



**Institutions & Initiatives**

technical support  
feasibility studies  
research  
success stories  
best practices

other institutions & cooperative initiatives

UNFCCC

**Technical experts**

expert participation

expert participation



**Developed Countries**

**Developing Countries**

untapped mitigation potential  
MOI

development priorities  
MOI

**Climate Solutions**

submissions

submissions

**Civil Society**

**Private Sector**

**COP Decision**  
SCF  
GCF  
TEC  
CTCN

**IMPLEMENTATION**



# Loss and Damage

## What does AOSIS wants?

- ◆ To address loss and damage from climate change that cannot be addressed by adaptation.
- ◆ To address current losses for which there is not capacity to cope, e.g. extreme events.
- ◆ To address loss and damage through an international mechanism that will sit under the UNFCCC COP.



# Key components of what AOSIS wants

- ◆ Comprehensive proposal for the establishment of an international mechanism to address loss and damage, with three mutually reinforcing components:

1. A risk management component;
1. An insurance;
2. A rehabilitation/compensation component.



## Other issues to keep on the radar for Warsaw

- Finance
- SBI
- Review
- Markets



**Mālō `aupito and thank you!**